

Adding decimals with the same number of decimal places



1 Complete the additions.

Use the place value charts to help you.

a) $4.45 + 3.21 = 7.66$

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
1 1 1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.01 0.01 0.01
1	0.1	0.01 0.01
1 1 1	0.1 0.1	0.01

		4	•	4	5		
		+		3	•	2	1
				<u>7</u>	•	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>

b) $4.45 + 3.61 = 8.06$

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
0 0	0 0	0 0 0
0 0	0 0	0 0
0 0	0 0 0	0
0	0 0 0	0 0 0

		4	•	4	5		
		+		3	•	6	1
				<u>8</u>	•	<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>
				1			

c) $4.45 + 3.78 = 8.23$

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
0 0	0 0	0 0 0
0 0	0 0	0 0
0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0

		4	•	4	5		
		+		3	•	7	8
				<u>8</u>	•	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
				1		1	

Which calculation was easier? Talk about it with a partner.

2 Use the column method to work out the additions.

		5	•	3		
		+		2	•	5
				<u>7</u>	•	<u>8</u>

		3	•	1	0	2		
		+		5	•	8	7	6
				<u>8</u>	•	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>

		6	•	0	3		
		+		3	•	9	1
				<u>9</u>	•	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>

		1	2	•	0	3	4		
		+		9	•	2	2	7	
				<u>2</u>	1	•	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
				1				1	

		2	•	3	2			
		+		1	0	•	1	7
				<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	•	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>

		5	•	7	5				
		+		5	•	3	2		
				+		5	•	0	1
				<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	•	<u>0</u>	<u>8</u>	
				1					

		6	•	3	7				
		+		6	•	2	6		
				<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	•	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	
				1					

		1	4	•	9	9			
		+		1	2	•	3	7	
				<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	•	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	
				1			1		

3 Work out the calculations.

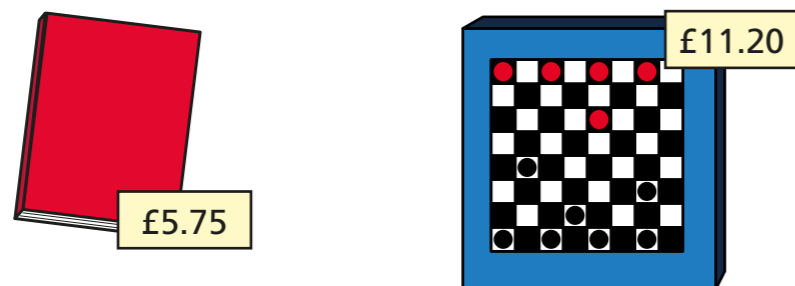
Write $<$, $>$ or $=$ to make the statements correct.

a) $0.64 + 4.79$ $>$ $5.01 + 0.23$

b) $7.427 + 3.238$ $<$ $5.427 + 5.832$

c) $3.08 + 4.63$ $=$ $4.84 + 2.87$

4 Teddy is working out the total cost of these items.



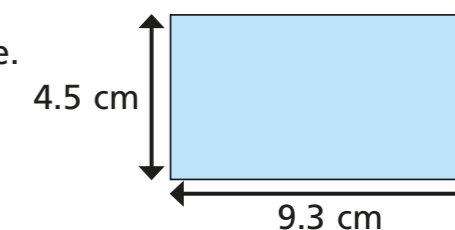
Here are his workings.

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 7 \ 5 \\ + 1 \ 1 \cdot 2 \ 0 \\ \hline 6 \ 8 \cdot 7 \ 0 \end{array}$$

Talk to a partner about Teddy's mistake.

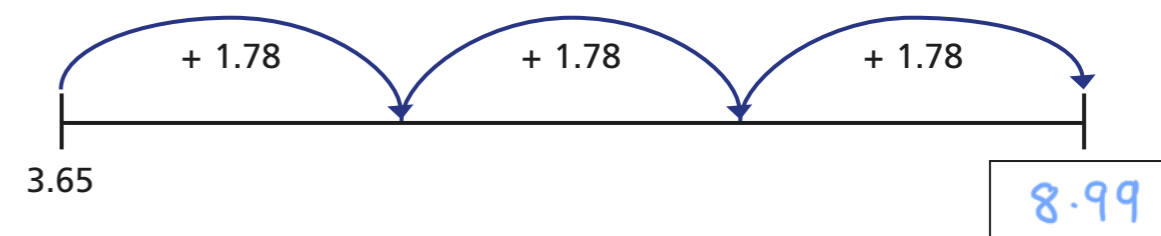
Work out the correct answer.

5 Work out the perimeter of the shape.

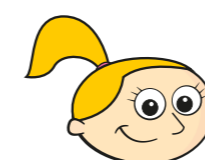


perimeter = 27.6 cm

6 Complete the number line.



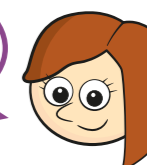
7 Eva starts with the number 1.62



Eva

I added a number and got 2.8

Rosie



This is impossible as 2.8 only has one digit after the decimal.

Is Rosie correct? No

Talk about it with a partner.